**Mini-Lesson: Present Perfect (I have done)**

**1. Introduction to Present Perfect**

* **Definition**: Used for actions that happened at an unspecified time in the past or have a connection to the present.
* **Example Situation**:
  + *Emma has lost her keys.* (She can’t find them now.)
  + *They have visited London.* (They know the city today.)

**2. Forming the Present Perfect**

* **Affirmative**:
  + **have/has** + past participle (e.g., "I have finished," "She has eaten").
* **Negative**:
  + **haven’t/hasn’t** + past participle (e.g., "We haven’t seen that movie").
* **Questions**:
  + **Have/Has** + subject + past participle? (e.g., "Have you ever been to Paris?").

**Past Participles**:

* Regular verbs: **-ed** (e.g., "worked," "played").
* Irregular verbs: Memorize (e.g., "gone," "written," "broken").

**3. Uses of Present Perfect**

1. **Unspecified Past Actions**:
   * *I’ve read this book.* (Don’t say when!)
2. **Experiences (Ever/Never)**:
   * *Have you ever tried sushi?*
3. **Actions with Present Results**:
   * *He’s washed the car.* (It’s clean now.)
4. **Unfinished Time (Today/This Year)**:
   * *We haven’t had lunch today.*

**4. Key Words**

* **Already**, **yet**, **just**, **ever**, **never**, **recently**, **so far**, **for**, **since**.

**Practice Exercises**

**Exercise 1: Complete the sentences.**

1. She \_\_\_\_\_ (finish) her homework already.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ you ever \_\_\_\_\_ (be) to Japan?
3. They \_\_\_\_\_ (not see) the new museum yet.

**Exercise 2: Correct the mistakes.**

1. *"I have saw that movie."* → **I have seen that movie.**
2. *"Did she has breakfast?"* → **Has she had breakfast?**

**Exercise 3: Write questions for these answers.**

1. Q: \_\_\_\_\_?  
   A: Yes, I’ve just eaten.
2. Q: \_\_\_\_\_?  
   A: No, he hasn’t called me yet.

**Key Notes**

* **Don’t use with past time words** (e.g., *yesterday*, *in 2010*). Use past simple instead!
* **Contrast with Past Simple**:
  + *Present Perfect*: "I’ve been to Italy." (Experience, no time.)
  + *Past Simple*: "I went to Italy in 2020." (Specific time.)

**Task for Students**:  
Write 3 sentences about your life using:

1. **already**, 2. **never**, 3. **yet**.

**Game Idea**: "Have You Ever?"  
Students stand up and ask, *"Have you ever [verb]?"* (e.g., "Have you ever ridden a horse?"). If yes, they sit down. Last standing wins!

Would you like a worksheet or more examples? 😊